

# 112 學年度科技校院四年制與專科學校二年制

## 統一入學測驗公告答案

考科代碼：4-00-MA

類 別：共同科目

考 科：數學(A)

題號	答案										
1	D	11	A	21	B	31		41		51	
2	A	12	A	22	B	32		42		52	
3	C	13	B	23	A	33		43		53	
4	A	14	D	24	D	34		44		54	
5	B	15	C	25	B	35		45		55	
6	C	16	D	26		36		46		56	
7	A	17	C	27		37		47		57	
8	D	18	B	28		38		48		58	
9	A	19	C	29		39		49		59	
10	D	20	C	30		40		50		60	

1.  $f(x) = (9x^2 + 1)(2x - 3) + 6$

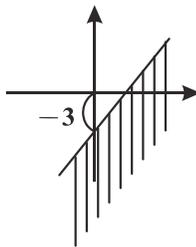
被除式 除式 商式 餘式

2.  $18.5 < \frac{x}{2^2} < 24 \xrightarrow{\times 4} 74 < x < 96$

3.  $y = 2x - 3$  y 截距 -3

不過 II  $\Rightarrow$  在  $y = 2x - 3$  之下

$y \leq 2x - 3$



4.  $3 \times 2 \times 2 = 12$

5.  $\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{y}{\sqrt{2}} = 1 \Rightarrow x + y - \sqrt{2} = 0$

$d = \frac{|-1 - 1 - \sqrt{2}|}{\sqrt{1^2 + 1^2}} = \frac{2 + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{2} + 1 = 1 + \sqrt{2}$

6.  $\left. \begin{array}{l} |x - (-2)| = 3 \Rightarrow x = 1 \text{ or } -5 \\ |x - 3| = 2 \Rightarrow x = 5 \text{ or } 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow x = 1$

7.  $a = \sin 137^\circ = \sin(180^\circ - 43^\circ) = +\sin 43^\circ$

8. 如圖，振幅為 2，又通過  $(0, 2) \Rightarrow y = 2\cos x$

9.  $a_n = S_n - S_{n-1} \Rightarrow a_9 = S_9 - S_8 = (9^2 + 9 - 4) - (8^2 + 8 - 4) = 18$

10. 原收入  $200 \times 50 = 10000$ ，但虧 5400  $\Rightarrow$  成本為 15400

提高 a 元  $\Rightarrow$  減少 a 張  $\Rightarrow (50 + a)(200 - a) \geq 15400$

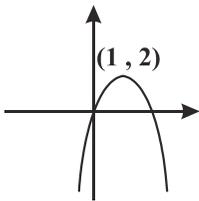
又  $50 + a = x \Rightarrow a = x - 50 \Rightarrow 200 - a = 200 - (x - 50) = 250 - x$

$\Rightarrow x(250 - x) \geq 15400$

11. 醫師 護理師

2	1	$\rightarrow C_2^5 \times C_1^6 = 60$	} 共 $60 + 75 + 20 = 155$
1	2	$\rightarrow C_1^5 \times C_2^6 = 75$	
0	3	$\rightarrow C_3^6 = 20$	

12.  $f(x) = a(x-1)^2 + 2$   $a < 0$  拋物線頂點(1, 2)  
開口向下



依圖形看(1, 0), (3, 2), (3, 4)皆不可能

13.  $L: y - 3 = m(x - 2)$  過(2, 3)  
(2, 3)代入圓  $C \Rightarrow 0 + (-5)^2 > 5 \Rightarrow$  點在圓外

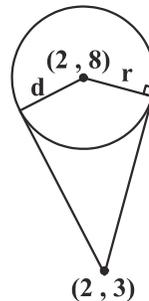
$$L: mx - y + (3 - 2m) = 0$$

$$C: \text{圓心}(2, 8), r = \sqrt{5}$$

$$d = r \Rightarrow \frac{|2m - 8 + 3 - 2m|}{\sqrt{m^2 + (-1)^2}} = \sqrt{5}$$

$$\Rightarrow 5 = \sqrt{5m^2 + 5} \Rightarrow 25 = 5m^2 + 5 \Rightarrow m^2 = 4$$

$$\Rightarrow m = \pm 2 \Rightarrow |m| = 2$$



14.  $f(x) - g(x) = 2(x - 1) \Rightarrow f(-1) - g(-1) = -4 \dots \dots (1)$

$$f(x) + g(x) = 2x(x - 1) \Rightarrow f(-1) + g(-1) = 4 \dots \dots (2)$$

$$\frac{(1)+(2)}{2}: f(-1) = 0, \frac{(2)-(1)}{2}: g(-1) = 4$$

$$3f(-1) + 2g(-1) = 3 \times 0 + 2 \times 4 = 8$$

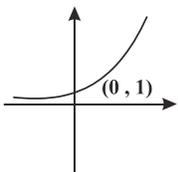
15. 令  $f(x) = x^3 + 9x^2 + 26x + 24$

$$f(x) \div (x - 1) \dots \dots f(1) = a \Rightarrow 1 + 9 + 26 + 24 = a \Rightarrow a = 60$$

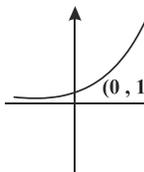
$$f(x) \div (x + 1) \dots \dots f(-1) = b \Rightarrow -1 + 9 - 26 + 24 = b \Rightarrow b = 6$$

$$a - b = 60 - 6 = 54$$

16.  $f(x) = a^x$ , 若  $a > 1 \Rightarrow$  (A) 錯



$$f(x) = a^{-x} = \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^x, \text{ 若 } 0 < a < 1 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{a} > 1 \Rightarrow$$



$$f(x) = a^{-x} = \frac{1}{a^x}, \text{ 若 } a > 0, \text{ 則 } a^x \text{ 必 } > 0 \Rightarrow$$
 (C) 錯

若兩函數圖形  $x \leftrightarrow -x$ , 則對稱  $y$  軸  $\Rightarrow$  (D) 對

$$17. \text{原式} = \frac{\log 49}{\log 9} \times \frac{\log 25}{\log 8} \times \frac{\log 4}{\log 7} \times \frac{\log 3}{\log 5}$$

$$= \frac{2\log 7}{2\log 3} \times \frac{2\log 5}{3\log 2} \times \frac{2\log 2}{\log 7} \times \frac{\log 3}{\log 5} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$18. A = \{4, 5, 6\} \quad B = \{1, 2, 4, 5\} \quad C = \{2, 4, 6\}$$

$$A \cap B \cap C = \{4\}$$

$$19. x \text{ 號} \Rightarrow \text{機率} \frac{x}{10} \Rightarrow \text{得 } 2x \text{ 分}$$

$$\text{期望值} = \frac{1}{10} \times 2 + \frac{2}{10} \times 4 + \frac{3}{10} \times 6 + \frac{4}{10} \times 8 = \frac{2+8+18+32}{10} = 6$$

20. 氣溫變化小  $\Rightarrow$  全距小  $\Rightarrow$  臺南 33.8~23.9 最小

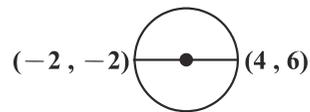
21. 不同工作屬性的分層中，按人數比例各抽一部份  $\Rightarrow$  為分層抽樣

$$22. \text{圓心為} \left( \frac{-2+4}{2}, \frac{-2+6}{2} \right) = (1, 2)$$

$$\text{半徑 } r = \sqrt{(4-1)^2 + (6-2)^2} = 5$$

$$\Rightarrow (x-1)^2 + (y-2)^2 = 5^2 \Rightarrow a=1, b=2, c=5$$

$$a+b+c=8$$



$$23. \text{如圖 P 至直線 M 的距離} \frac{|3 \times 2 + 4 \times 1 - 35|}{\sqrt{3^2 + 4^2}} = 5 = b$$

$$\text{P 至直線 } L_1 \text{ 的距離} \frac{|3 \times 2 + 4 \times 1 - 20|}{\sqrt{3^2 + 4^2}} = 2 = a$$

$$a < r \leq b \Rightarrow 2 < r \leq 5 \Rightarrow a+b=2+5=7$$

$$24. \text{依題意公差 } d=3, a_5 = a_1 + 4d = 27$$

$$\Rightarrow a_1 + 4 \times 3 = 27 \Rightarrow a_1 = 15$$

$$\text{等差級數和 } S_n = \frac{[2a_1 + (n-1)d]n}{2} = \frac{[30 + (n-1) \times 3] \times n}{2} = 330$$

$$(27 + 3n) \times n = 660 \Rightarrow (n+9)n = 220 \Rightarrow n^2 + 9n - 220 = 0$$

$$(n+20)(n-11) = 0 \quad n = 11 \text{ (排)}$$

25. 日一二三四五六

數 數 日 二 四 六

$$(1) \text{若周三考數學} \Rightarrow 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 16$$

日 二 三 四 六

$$(2) \text{若周三考國或英} \Rightarrow 2 \times 1 \times 2 \times 1 \times 2 = 8$$

$$\Rightarrow 16 + 8 = 24$$